

**PAPER-I**

**ADMINISTRATIVE LAW-I**

**UNIT – I: Evolution, Nature and Scope of Administrative Law**

Nature, definition, scope and development of Administrative Law  
Relation between Constitutional Law and Administrative Law  
Rule of law- its applicability and relevance in India  
Separation of powers and its relevance

**UNIT – II: Legislative Powers of Administration**

Need of delegation of legislative power  
Requirements for the validity of delegated legislation  
Excessive delegation, sub-delegation, conditional legislation and Henry VIII Clause  
Reasons for growth of delegated legislation in India  
Legislative control of delegated legislation – laying procedures and their efficacy;  
committees on delegated legislation  
Judicial control of delegated legislation

**UNIT – III: Judicial Powers of Administration**

Need for devolution of adjudicatory authority on administration  
Distinction between quasi-judicial and administrative functions; tribunal and court  
Tribunals: need, nature, constitution, jurisdiction and procedure  
Administrative Tribunal: constitution, powers and jurisdiction under the Administrative Tribunals Act, 1985

**UNIT – IV: Natural Justice**

Definition, nature, object and scope of natural justice  
Principles of natural justice: (i) Rule against bias- meaning and types; real and likelihood of bias; and (ii) Audi alteram partem (Hear the other side) – essentials of hearing process Speaking orders and reasoned decisions  
Pre-decisional and post-decisional hearing  
Effect of breach of natural justice: void or voidable

**UNIT – V: Administrative Discretion**

Meaning and need for Administrative discretion  
Limitations on exercise of discretion  
Malafide exercise of discretion  
Colourable legislation  
Doctrine of proportionality  
Judicial review of administrative discretion: meaning, nature and scope of judicial review  
Grounds of judicial review  
Judicial review and administrative review- distinction; limitations and remedies

**Books**

Jain & Jain: Principles of Administrative Law  
Wade : Administrative Law  
C.K. Thakkar: Lectures on Administrative Law  
S.P. Sathe: Administrative Law  
M.P. Jain: Cases and Materials on Indian Administrative Law  
This Notes are available in TRC Law College, Satrikh, Barabanki



**PAPER-II**

**TAXATION LAWS**

**UNIT – I: General Perspective**

History of tax law in India  
Fundamental principles relating to tax laws  
Governmental financial policy, tax structure and their role in the national economy  
Concept of tax; nature and characteristics of taxes  
Distinction between tax and fee; tax and cess; direct and indirect taxes; and tax evasion and tax avoidance  
Scope of taxing power of Parliament, State legislatures and local bodies

**UNIT – II: Income Tax**

Basic concepts: Income; Total income; Income not included in total income; Deemed income; Clubbing of income; Assessee; Person; and Tax planning

Chargeable income: Heads of income-salaries; income from house property; income from business or profession; capital gains; income from other sources  
Deductions, relief and exemptions  
Income Tax Authorities: powers and functions  
Offences and penal sanctions  
Settlement of grievances: authorities, powers and functions

#### **UNIT – III: Sales Tax**

Central Sales Tax and State Sales Tax  
Sale or purchase of goods: meaning of sale; sale in the course of inter-State sale and commerce; sale to take place outside a State; and sale in the course of export and import Charge of tax; exemption and rebate  
Sales Tax Authorities: powers and functions  
Offences and penalties

#### **UNIT – IV: Wealth Tax**

Taxable wealth; determination of value of assets; exemptions and rate of wealth tax wealth Tax Authorities: constitution, powers and functions  
Offences and penalties

#### **UNIT – V: Service Tax**

Taxable service  
Meaning and importance of service tax  
Constitutional perspective  
Salient provisions of service tax law  
Valuation of taxable service  
Offences and penalties

#### **Books**

Sampath Iyengar: Law of Income Tax  
Kanga and Palkiwala: The Law and Practice of Income Tax  
K.Parameswaran: Power of Taxation under the Constitution  
S.D. Singh: Principles of Sales Tax Law  
R.V. Patel: The Central Sales Tax Act  
C.A. Gularickar: Law and Practice of Wealth Tax and Valuation  
Ramesh Sharma: Supreme Court of Direct Taxes  
This Notes are available in TRC Law College, Satrikh, Barabanki



### **PAPER-III**

#### **LAND LAWS INCLUDING CEILING AND OTHER LOCAL LAWS-I**

##### **UNIT – I: Abolition of Zamindari**

Salient features of the Zamindari Abolition and Land Reforms Act, 1950  
Aims and objects of the Act  
Causes for Zamindari Abolition  
Important definitions: Agricultural year, Beneficiary; Land Management Committee; Gaon Fund and Consolidated Gaon Fund; Gram Sabha; Gram Panchayat; Grove land; Intermediary; Revenue; and Sir  
Consequences of vesting

##### **UNIT – II : New Land Tenures**

Bhumidhar  
Sirdar  
Asami and Adhivasi  
Rights of tenure holders  
Ejectment  
Ejectment of Bhumidhar with transferable rights and with non-transferable rights  
Ejectment of an Asami-grounds for ejectment

##### **UNIT – III : Abandonment, Surrender and Lease**

Abandonment; Consequences of abandonment  
Surrender-(i) by a Bhumidhar with non-transferable rights; and (ii) by an Asami  
Distinction between surrender and abandonment  
Lease  
Registration of lease  
Lease by a disabled person- who is a disabled person?

##### **UNIT – IV : Succession and Allotment of land**

General order of succession

Succession where Bhumidhar or Asami dies without leaving a male lineal descendent  
Female's interest inherited from a male  
Interest of a female acquiring bhumidhari rights  
Passing of interest by survivorship  
Allotment of land  
Order of preference  
Procedure of allotment  
Cancellation of allotment

#### **UNIT – V : Land Revenue and Revenue Authorities**

Revenue and Rent  
Persons liable to pay land revenue  
Process for recovery of an arrear of land revenue  
Revenue Court and Revenue Officer – powers and functions  
Maintenance of Maps and records  
Appeal; Revision; and Review

#### **Books**

R.R. Maurya: U.P. Land Laws  
R.P. Singh; U.P. Land Laws  
This Notes are available in TRC Law College, Satrikh, Barabanki



#### **PAPER-IV**

#### **CRIMINOLOGY AND PENOLOGY**

##### **UNIT – I: Introduction to Criminology**

Definition, nature and extent of crime in India,  
Definition, nature, scope and importance of criminology  
Relationship between crime, criminal law and criminology  
Methods of criminological studies

##### **UNIT – II: Schools of Criminology**

Classical and Neo-classical  
Sociological  
Socialistic  
Feminist approach  
Multiple Factor Theory

##### **UNIT – III: Crime Causation**

Positivist Theory (Lombroso, Garofalo, and Enrico Ferri)  
Psycho-analytical Theory  
Social dis-organisation and Anomie  
Differential Association Theory  
Delinquent Sub-culture Theory

##### **UNIT – IV: Dimensions of Crime**

White collar crime: definition, scope and extent; corruption in public life  
Causes, prevention and treatment of white collara criminality with special reference to India  
Juvenile delinquency: definition, nature and scope  
Causes, preventions and treatment of juvenile delinquency in India  
Criminality of women: causes, prevention and treatment

##### **UNIT – V: Penology**

Theories of punishment  
Capital punishment; judicial attitude towards capital punishment in India  
Prison system; open prison- evaluation  
Probation  
Parole  
Distinction between probation and parole

#### **Books**

Catherine S. Williams: Text Book on Criminology  
Sutherland and Cressy : Principles of criminology  
J.M. Sethna: Society and the Criminal  
A. Siddique: criminology- Problems and Perspectives

Sutherland: White Collar Crime  
W.C. Reckless: The Prevention of Juvenile Delinquency  
S. Rao: Crime in Our Society  
Law Commission of India- 42<sup>nd</sup> Report  
This Notes are available in TRC Law College, Satrikh, Barabanki



## **PAPER-V**

### **ARBITRATION, CONCILIATION AND ALTERNATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION SYSTEM**

#### **UNIT – I: Arbitration**

Arbitration: meaning, scope and importance of arbitration  
UNCITRAL model law  
Types of arbitration  
Distinctions: arbitration and conciliation; arbitration and expert determination  
Extent of judicial intervention  
International commercial arbitration

#### **UNIT – II: Arbitration agreement and arbitration tribunal**

essentials of arbitration agreement; kinds of arbitration agreement  
Who can enter into arbitration agreement?  
Validity  
Reference to arbitration  
Interim measures by court  
Arbitration Tribunal: appointment, jurisdiction, powers of arbitral tribunal  
Grounds of challenge  
Procedure  
Court Assistance

#### **UNIT – III: Award**

Reules of guidance  
Form and Content  
Correction and interpretation  
Grounds of setting aside an award  
Can misconduct be a ground? incapacity of a party; invalidity of arbitration agreement;  
want of proper notice and hearing; beyond the scope of reference; contravention of composition and procedure; breach of confidentiality; impartiality of the arbitrator; bar of limitation; res judicata; consent of parties  
Enforcement

#### **UNIT – IV: Appeal, Revision and Enforcement of foreign awards**

Forum of appeal  
Power of appellate Court  
Costs of arbitration proceeding  
Revision  
New York Convention awards  
Geneva Convention awards

#### **UNIT – V: Conciliation**

Conciliation: meaning and importance  
Distinction between 'conciliation', 'negotiation', mediation', and 'arbitration'  
Appointment of Conciliator  
Interaction between conciliator and parties; communication; duty of the parties to cooperate; suggestions by parties; confidentiality  
Resort to judicial proceeding

#### **Books**

B.P. Saraf and M. Jhunjhunwala; Law of Arbitration and Conciliation  
Gerald R. Williame: The New Arbitration and Conciliation Law of India  
A.K. Bansal: Law of International Commercial Arbitration  
Avtar Singh: Arbitration and Conciliation  
G.K. Kwatra: The Arbitration and Conciliation Law of India  
N.D. Basu: Law of Arbitration and Conciliation  
This Notes are available in TRC Law College, Satrikh, Barabanki



**PAPER-VI  
LAW AND THE CHILD**

**UNIT – I: Social, Constitutional and International Legal Status of Child**

Significance, scope and magnitude of the problem  
Special status of child – national policies  
Constitutional concern – Articles 15(3), 24, 39(e) and (f)  
International concern and endeavour for the welfare of children: Minimum Wage  
Conventions; Child Rights Convention; and U.N. Declaration of the Rights of the Child

**UNIT – II: Problems of Conception, birth**

Legal status of the child in the womb  
Sex selection: foeticide and infanticide  
Tortious liability against injuries to unborn children  
Law relating to maternity benefit and relief

**UNIT – III: Family Relations and Child and Legal Control of Child Labour**

The status of a child in matters of marriage, legitimacy, guardianship, adoption, maintenance and custody  
Statutory provisions regarding child marriage, guardianship, adoption and maintenance  
Regulation of the employment of children in various occupations  
Recommendations of the ILO and statutory protection

**UNIT – IV: Contractual and Criminal Liability**

Minor's agreement: nature, rationale  
Liability in beneficial contracts  
Testimony of children  
Crimes committed by child; crimes committed by others in relation to children  
Judicial proceedings in criminal cases  
Statutory provisions: Sections 82, 83, 299 Explanation 3, 363A, 372 and 376 IPC; Penal provisions contained in the  
Child Marriage Restraint Act, 1929; Young Persons Harming  
Publication Act, 1956; and Juvenile Justice Act, 2000

**UNIT – V: Law and Offences against Child**

Juvenile Justice Act  
Provision for the protection of neglected children  
Institutions for the protection of neglected children  
Child Welfare Boards and Juvenile Courts: Constitution, powers, duties and functions  
Protection of girls from immoral traffic  
Prevention of vagrancy and beggary

**Books**

S.K. Awasthi: Juvenile Justice Act, 1986  
Indian Law Institute: Child and the Law  
Indian Law Institute: Treatise on the Juvenile Justice Act  
P.L. Mehta and S.S. Jaswal: Child Labour and the Law  
L.S. Shastri: Child Marriage Restraint Act, 1929  
This Notes are available in TRC Law College, Satrikh, Barabanki



**PAPER-VII  
PUBLIC INTEREST LAWYERING, LEGAL AND AND PARA-LEGAL EARVICE**

This paper can be taught partly through class-room instructions including simulation exercises and partly through extension programmes like Lok Adalat, legal aid camps, legal literacy and para-legal training. The course will also contain lessons on negotiations and counseling, use of computer in legal work, legal research in support of Public Interest Litigation, writing of case comments, editing of law journals, and law office management. This part will carry 90 marks that may be appropriately divided to the different programmes.  
There will be a viva voce examination conducted by one external and one internal examiner duly appointed by the concerned University. This will carry 10 marks.